# Is there cash left in the Post-COVID19 world?

Cash and Working Capital Management



CFA Society Malaysia May 2020



### About us



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Qualifications

**ACCA** MIA Chartered Accountant Years of Industry Experience: 20



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#### Qualifications

MBA - Finance and IT Years of Industry Experience: 12

#### Specialises in:



Restructuring and Turnaround

Supply Chain

Finance



Rapid Value Creation



Working Capital Optimisation

### Specialises in:



Strategic Cost Reduction



Working Capital Optimisation



**Supply Chain** Optimisation



**Procurement** Transformation

# Agenda

- 1. Basic principles of cash and WCM
- 2. Tell-tale signs of poor WCM practices
- **3.** Are companies ready for the post-COVID-19 world?

# 1 | Basic principles of cash and WCM



Entrepreneurs believe that profit is what matters most in a new enterprise. But profit is secondary.

Cash flow matters most.

- Peter Drucker

### Companies that went bust in recent times





### Shoe Chain Aldo Seeks Bankruptcy Protection to Trim Debt

Bloomberg - 7 May 2020

Shoe Chain **Aldo** Seeks **Bankruptcy** Protection to Trim Debt. By. Eliza Ronalds-Hannon. and. Paula Sambo. May 7, **2020**, 9:54 AM PDT ...

Aldo Files for Bankruptcy Protection, Cites Deep Coronavirus ...
Footwear News - 7 May 2020



### Car rental firm Hertz prepares to file for bankruptcy if deadline ...

straits times (press release) - 4 May 2020

NEW YORK (BLOOMBERG) - **Hertz** Global Holdings is preparing to file for **bankruptcy** as soon as Monday night (May 4) if the company fails to ...

How Carl Icahn's **Hertz Car Rental** Got Dented Washington Post - 5 May 2020



Luxury retailer Neiman Marcus files for bankruptcy amid ...

The Star Online - 7 May 2020

Luxury **retailer** Neiman Marcus files for **bankruptcy** amid COVID-19. Corporate News. Friday, 08 May **2020**. 7:15 AM MYT. AddThis Sharing Buttons. Share to ...

Luxury retailer Neiman Marcus files for bankruptcy as it ...

CNBC - 7 May 2020

# Lack of focus on cash can place any company in danger of bankruptcy even in good times!



# Cash flow management is a reality irrespective of a company's situation

Cash flow Cash burn VS Sustaining the future - focus on automation, process optimization and centralization • Be proactive - Improve governance and visibility Rapid improvement programs – cost A 13 week cash forecast is relevant across all situations & cash Optimize contractual management -Defer payments, in a sustainable customers and suppliers manner Cash culture & zero based budgeting

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Focus on collections, cut costs & release trapped cash

• Improve processes - effectiveness &

efficiency

- Mid/long term improvements operational initiatives
- Long-term improvement program to deliver sustainable improvements

4

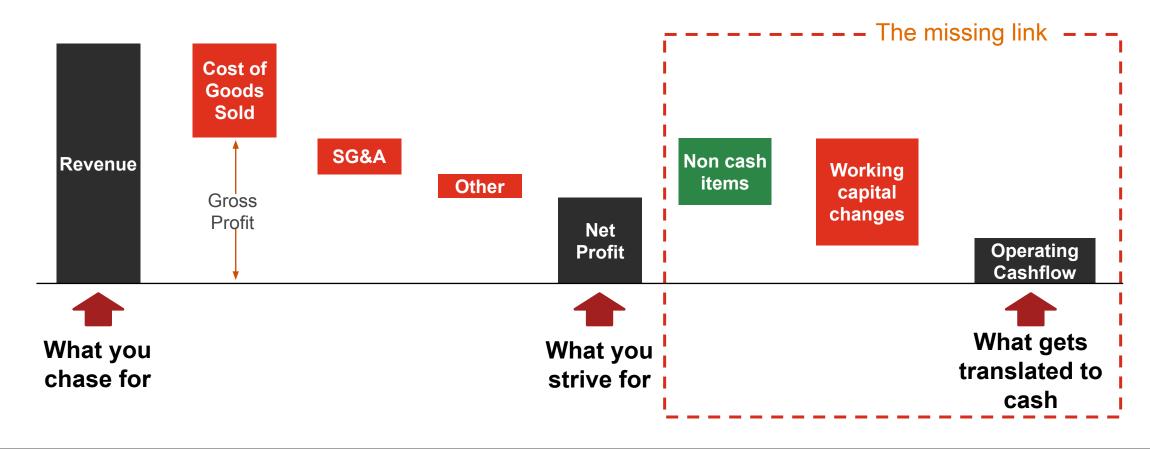
- Focus on being EBITDA positive
- Reduce cash leakage & cost burn
- Tighten control & compliance
- Implement quick fixes to fund longer term optimization

AR

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Early payment discounts to reduce

# How do you know your profits are turning to cash?



Cash may be the last thing you see, but it's the first thing you need

# An illustration - Are your profits turning to cash?

RM in millions	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Revenue	84	88	100
Profit after tax (PAT)	2	(0.2)	3 🗆
+ Adjustments (e.g. depreciation, writeoffs)	5	7	8
Operating cashflow before changes in working capital	7	7	11
+ Changes in working capital	(11)	(17)	(41)
Operating Cash Flow (OCF)	(4)	(10)	(30)
OCF / PAT	-2X	-50X	-10X

More growth More cash flow

# Myth vs reality of working capital management

### **Perception**

Is purely a finance issue



- Is improved only with securitisation or systems implementation
- Has a negative impact on customer service (collect early, push product out and pay late)
- Generates little benefit



Is mainly an operational issue



Impacts P&L



 Is improved with new policies, processes and metrics

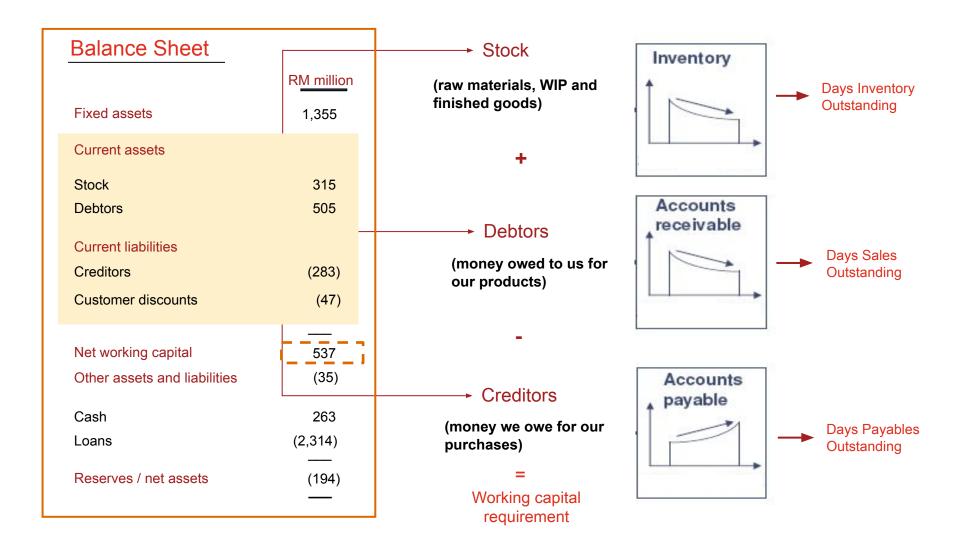


Improves customer service (pay, deliver and collect according to negotiated terms



 Is one of the fastest ways to enhance shareholder value

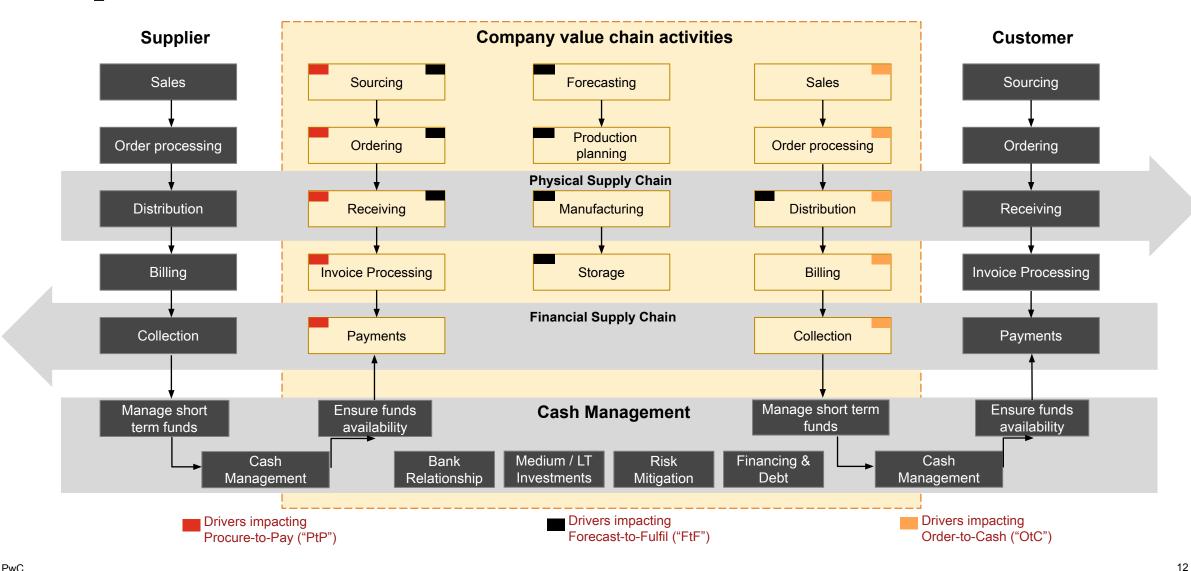
# Back to basics: What is working capital? The balance sheet view



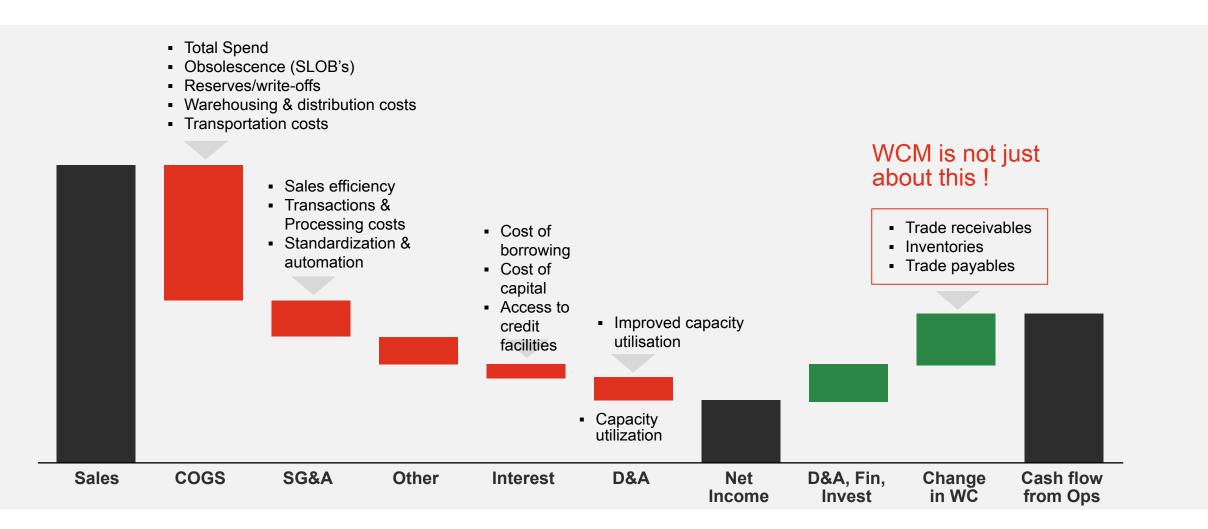
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11

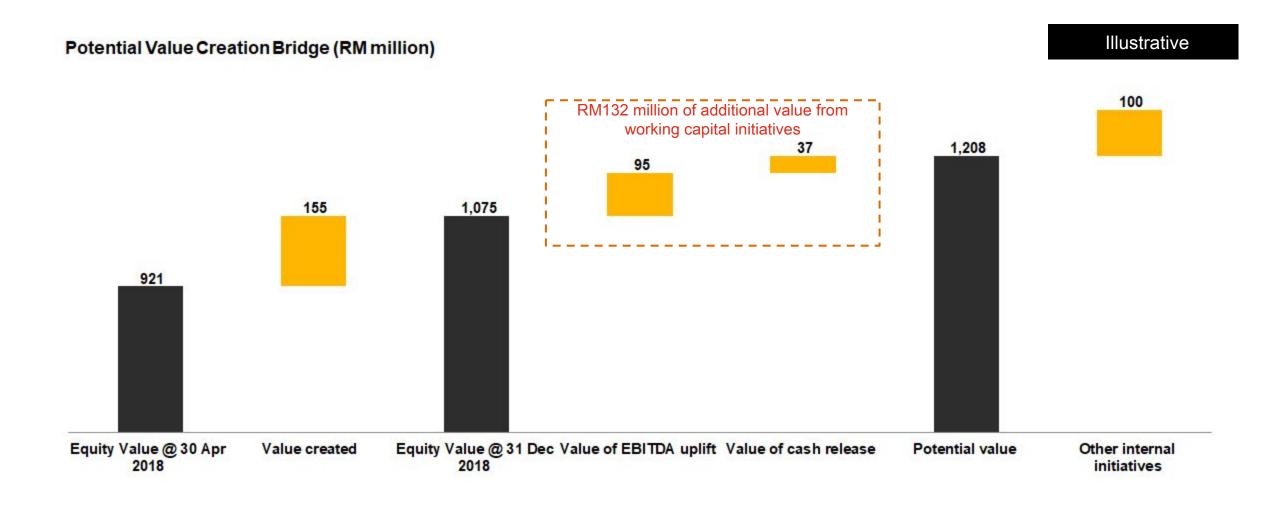
### This is what cash and working capital management is all about. The operations view



# So, are your profits turning into cash?



# Working capital initiatives help increase the Equity Value of a business



# 2 | Tell-tale signs of poor cash and WCM

We were always focused on our P&L statement. But cash flow was not a regularly discussed topic.

It was as if we were driving along, watching only the speedometer, when in fact we were running out of gas.

- Michael Dell

### Tell tale signs of poor working capital management



# General Cash & Working Capital

- Short of cash
- Poor cash conversion efficiency (Operating Cash Flow/ Net profit)
- Poor visibility of Cash & Working Capital performance
- Cash forecast owned by finance only
- Working Capital exceeds 15% of sales



### Inventory

- High DIO but low availability
- Poor stock visibility / demand forecast
- Empty shelves / stock in aisles
- Over 5% of inventory over 90 days old
- Over 40% of inventory 30-90 days old
- Annual inventory write off >5% of COGS



### **Account Payables**

- DPO lower than DSO / peers
- Lack of visibility on Spend and Contract Compliance
- Early / late payments
- Numerous "exceptional" payments made
- Retrospective Purchase Orders
- Large spread and variation from standard payments terms



#### Account Receivables

- Overdue receivables > 10%-15% of total AR
- DSO higher than peers
- Unbilled receivables >1 day (without reason)
- Level of write-off >0.5% of sales

# A hierarchy of KPIs can be used to measure various aspects of working capital

	OWC in Percent of Revenue (%LQR)								
Financial KPIs	Days Operating Working Capital (DOWC)								
	Days Inventories Outstanding (DIO)			Receivables Days Sales Outstanding (DSO)			Days Payables Outstanding (DPO)		
Operational KPIs	OTIF Delivery	Consignment in % vs Stock	Supplier Service Levels	Average Credit Days	Overdues in % A/R	Bad Debt Recovery Rate	Average Supplier Credit Days	Amount Paid Pre Due	Suppliers Below Target Terms
	Share of MTO Products	Number of Stock-Outs	Stock Turnover	Invoicing Errors	Unallocated Cash	Non Bank Transfer Payments	Volume Under Dispute	Unallocated Invoices	Discounts Used
	Cycle Time	SLOBs %		Most Wanted Customers	Receivables Unbilled in Percent A/R		Share of Top 10 Suppliers	Supplier OTIF Service Level	

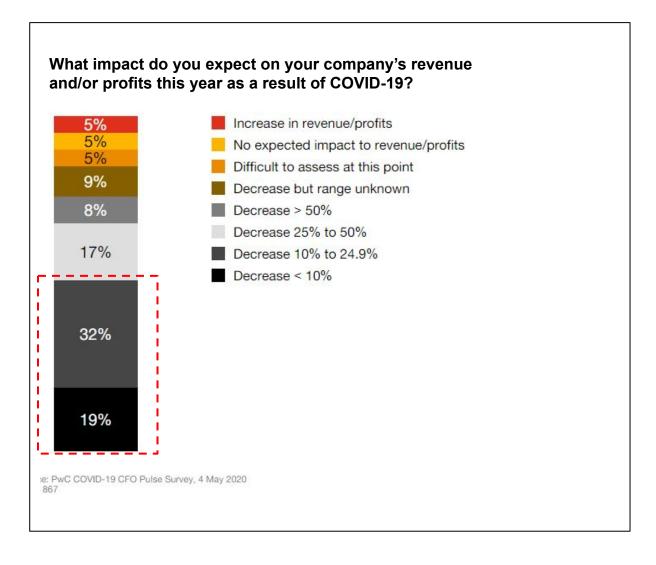
# 3 | Are companies ready for the post-COVID19 world?



You must gain control over your money or the lack of it will forever control you

- Dave Ramsey

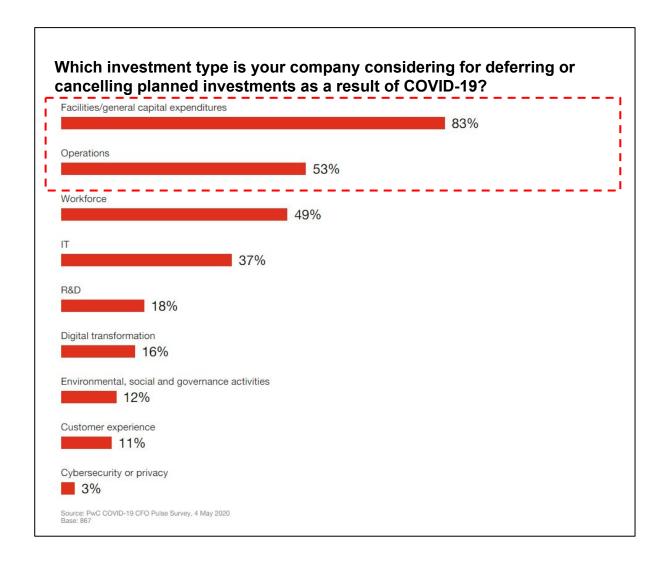
### Revenues are expected to be impacted across most industries...



Results from PwC's CFO COVID-19 Pulse Survey - released 4 May 2020

Half of CFOs expect a decrease of up to 25% in revenue as a result of COVID-19

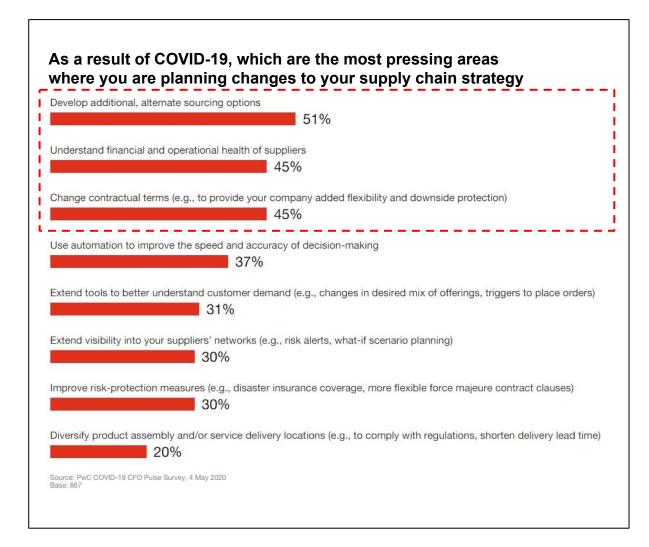
### ... as investments dry up



Many CFOs are expected to cut or defer capex investment, mainly related to facilities and operations

20

# ... and buying strategies are tightened



### Many CFOs plan to:

- Understand financial and operational health of their supply base
- Develop additional sourcing options and introduce flexible contractual terms

# What can you do to survive?

Conserve Cash

- Establish visibility
  - 13-week cash flow ●
  - Cash zero day
  - Scenario analysis
- Take control

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### **Explore Funding Options**

- Internally from operations
- Banks
- Alternative financing
- Shareholders

3

### **Execute Quick Wins**

- Supplier rationalisation
- Right-size inventory
- Collect and pay as per contracted terms
- Defer or stop non-essential spend
- Defer capex and divest non-core assets

22

Leverage Government programmes



# 13-week cash flow forecasting during a crisis situation

### **Business as Usual** 13-Week Cash Flow (BAU) mode Assumptions based on past data **Operating Cash Flow** Prepared mainly by **Finance** Monthly/quarterly Investing cash visibility **Cash Flow** Cash flow forecast used primarily for treasury management **Financing Cash Flow**

### **Crisis mode**



Data-driven based on new realities



Cross-functional inputs are critical



Drill down to weekly cash position



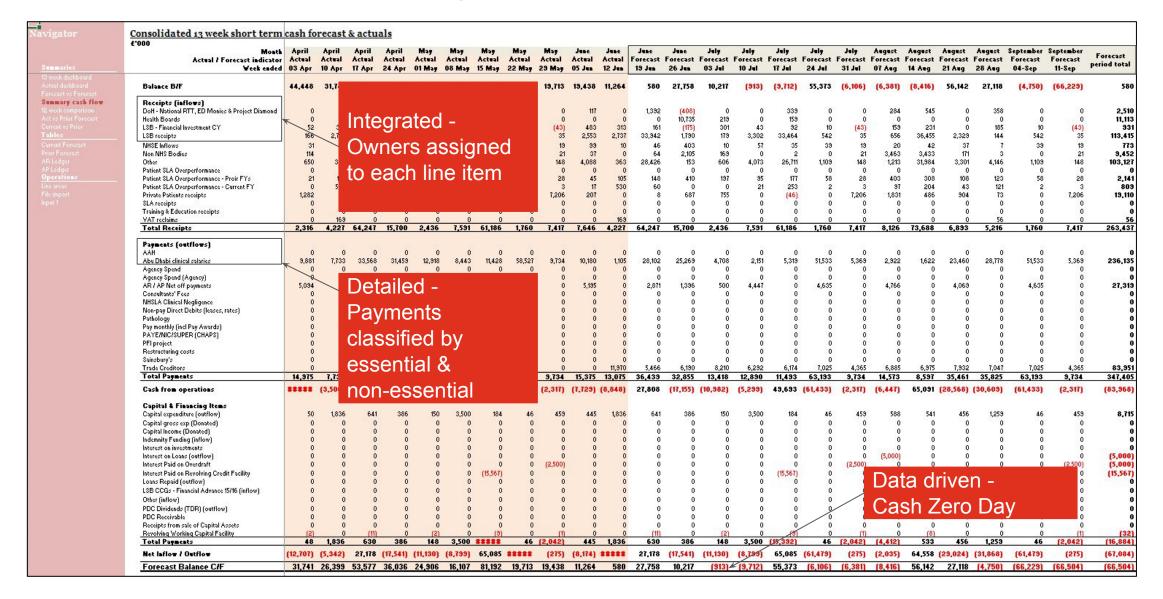
Integrated purpose; to identify cash burners & cash generators

- Visibility on cash
- Cross-functional
- Single source of truth
- Warning and alerts
- Informed decision-making

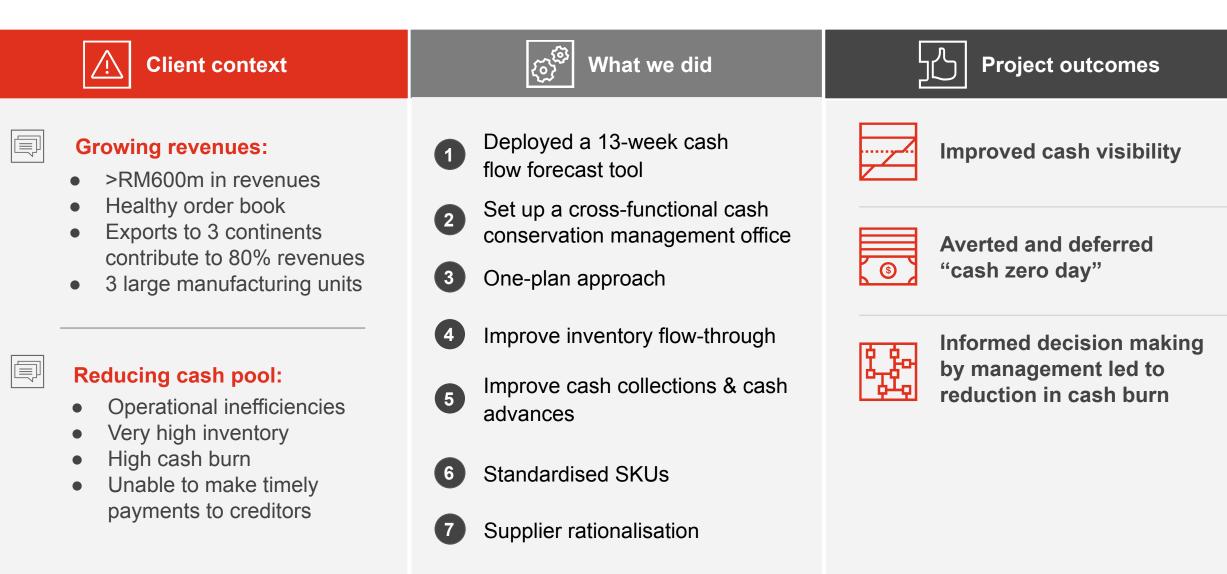


24

# Illustrative 13-week rolling cash flow forecast



# PwC case study - consumer durables manufacturing



# PwC case study - construction company



collection delays

Financials (In USD)

Manual processes, lack of 'first time right'

documentation, absence of integrated IT systems, repeated follow-ups & process iterations and lack

of internal & contractual SLAs were leading to

### **Client context**

### What we did

### **Project outcomes**



**FYXX** 

Baselined current processes and metrics around Time to Invoice, Time to Collect, DSO and UBR



The 26% reduction in Receivable days



Implemented solutions to drive

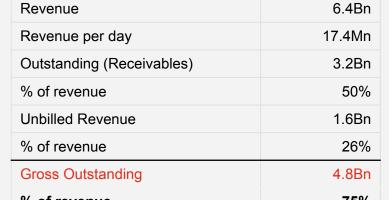
- system enabled process simplification & standardization
- contractual controls and standardisation
- robust AR governance structure and dashboards
- Recommended contract T&C and billing schedule formats



Released \$820 mn cash



Approx. \$100 mn P&L impact via interest cost reduction



% of revenue	75%
Metrics (Days of revenue)	FYXX
DSO (Days Sales Outstanding)	180
UBR (Unbilled Revenue Days)	94
Total Days	274

# Thank you



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# Understanding the Client Operations

The Client had the strongest retail footprint by far, but it faced tough challenge from competitors

Parameters	Our Client	Compete 1	Compete 2	Compete 3	Int'l Compete 1
Brand strength*	84 year old legacy and presence in over 500 cities	Created segmented brands with different brand ambassadors.	Though well-known is limited in size and presence.	Has in the past used celebrities as brand ambassadors and well known in urban centres.	Global brand; collection of footwear including specific casual range has made it a USD210 mn brand.
10 year revenue CAGR	14%	21%	15%	14%	31%
Days inventory outstanding	237	105	168	177	156
No. of stores	1400	225	550	305	400
Brand strength*	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
Brand investment as a % of sales	1%	8%	5%	4%	NA
Ability to withstand competition*	Around 13% of portfolio and any high value product vulnerable to more aspirational brands; high fixed costs at 35% of sales	Average selling price of USD3 per pair and catering to low value categories and has limited store network - no immediate threat	Vulnerable as availability of foreign brands at similar price points is high	Popular brand online as well as offline. Moreover it has smaller but very efficient store network	Contemporary store design appeals millennials Derives nearly 30% of revenues from E-commerce

PWC 2

<sup>\*</sup> As per 3<sup>rd</sup> party Brand audit conducted by leading media agency for the Client